

4. O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 2018-yil 29-iyundagi «O'zbekiston Respublikasining soliq siyosatini takomillashtirish konsepsiyasi to'g'risida»gi PF-5468-sonli farmoni.

5. Sh.Mirziyoyev. Biz buyuk kelajagimizni mard va oliyjanob xalqimiz bilan birga quramiz. T.: O'zbekiston, 425 b.

6. Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Tanqidiy tahlil, qat'iy tartib-intizom va shaxsiy javobgarlik – har bir rahbar faoliyatining kundalik qoidasi bo'lishi kerak. – T.: O'zbekiston, 2017. –104 b.

7. Черник Д.Г. Налоги и налогообложение. Учебное пособие. М.: ЮНИТИ-ДАНА, 2008.-311с.

8. Юткина Т.Ф. Налоги и налогообложение: Учебник. 2-е изд.,перераб. И доп. М.: ИНФРА-М, 2002, 570 с.9.

9. Toshmatov Sh.A. Korxonalarni rivojlantirishda soliqlarning roli/ Monografiya.-T.: Fan va texnologiya, 2008.-204 b.

THE NEED FOR REGISTERING THE POPULATION IN A TEST METHOD

Begalova Durdona Baxodirovna,

*1st year doctoral student at the Institute of
Personnel Retraining and Statistical Research,
Assistant of the Department of "Statistics" of TSUE*

Annotation. This article describes the necessity of a pilot census, the content, essence and goals of the pilot census process, the recommendations and practices of foreign countries of conducting of this process, the stages, organizational structure and processes of the preparation and conduct of the pilot census. It also provides detailed information on what to look for when conducting a pilot population census, as well as what measures will be taken in this process.

Keywords: population census, demographics, population census program, population census forms.

Before starting each task, the performer thoroughly studies the multifactorial impacts on this task, based on the task being performed. In turn, the population census also requires thorough preparation, taking into account the large-scale, time-consuming, and costly nature of the event.

Trial population registration. Trial population registration is a practical measure that is carried out once every ten years, which is considered the main stage of the population registration and allows testing the organizational and methodological principles of the population registration, software and hardware support, and technological processes of data processing. The population registration is carried out in three stages, and the first of these stages, the preparatory stage, is the trial population registration. Therefore, this stage is very important for the population registration.

International practice and recommendations for pilot population censuses. The United Nations Economic Commission for Europe recommends that member states conduct a population census at least once every ten years. According to the recommendations of the UN Population Fund's population census experts, pilot population censuses are necessary in order to thoroughly prepare for all the processes of a general population census.

Based on the opinions of experts from international organizations and the experience of foreign countries, it is considered advisable to conduct a pilot population census at least 2 years before the general population census and ensure coverage of no more than 2.0% of the total population.

Within the framework of the UN Resolution "Programme for the World Population and Housing Census by 2020", adopted on June 10, 2015, a pilot population census was launched in the CIS countries, including:

- 1 in the Republic of Belarus from October 2 to 13, 2017;
- 2 in the Republic of Kazakhstan from April 1 to 30, 2018;
- 1 in the Russian Federation from October 1 to 31, 2018 in 11 districts and cities.

It is also planned to conduct a pilot population census in the Republics of Moldova and Turkmenistan in March and December 2021.

In some countries, pilot population censuses are established by law (the Republics of Armenia, Moldova, Belarus, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan), and in some - by government decrees. Each country determines the percentage of the total population to be covered and which regions to select when conducting a pilot population census.

A pilot population census is a long-standing practice in preparation for a general population census, as it allows for the development of a wide range of methodological, technological, and organizational issues.

Preparation for the pilot population registration event. The following work will be carried out in preparation for and conducting this event. In particular, the Regulation on the procedure for conducting the pilot population registration, methodological manuals, training materials, as well as the pilot population registration program and registration form forms will be developed.

As a test, 7 months before the population census, district (city) population census departments will be established in the test areas and 3 employees will be hired. In these districts (cities), 6 months before, house registry compilers (registrars, an average of 750 households per person) will be hired and within 1 month they will be engaged in comparing the maps of the territory assigned to them with the actual situation and compiling a house registry. 1 month before, a registration site will be established and 5 instructor and stationary sites will be assigned to each site and 2 employees will be hired. Also, 1 month before, instructor and stationary registration sites will be established and 5 registration staff will be assigned to each instructor and 1 instructor and 1 stationary staff will be hired.

At the same time, territories are selected for conducting a pilot population census, cartographic materials (administrative district maps and schematic plans of settlements) of these territories are prepared, a list of houses is compiled by comparing the cartographic materials with the situation on the ground, the selected territories are divided into counting, instructional and registration areas, and an organizational plan for the pilot population census is developed.

In the regions where the pilot population census is being conducted, the population, higher and secondary specialized educational institutions, general schools, neighborhoods, and other enterprises and organizations will be informed about the essence of the pilot population census. In addition, television broadcasts will be organized, video clips will be placed on monitors, radio broadcasts will be organized, audio clips will be placed, articles will be published in newspapers and magazines, and articles will be posted on official websites and social networks.

In order to inform the population in the areas where the pilot population census is being conducted, banners will be installed in crowded places, markets, and intersections.

The software for the population census will be developed, the pilot population census will be conducted, and the pilot population census data will be entered and processed.

The purpose of the population census as a test. The purpose of the population census is to test the methodological manuals, educational materials, questions in questionnaire forms, software and technologies developed for the population census. In addition, the list of administrative-territorial units and the accuracy of their boundaries will be examined one by one, the availability of indicators indicating the names of urban and rural settlements, street names, house and house numbers will be studied, conclusions will be drawn on the use of electronic maps and geoinformation technologies, and the provision of organizational and technological resources.

The implementation of the requirements of regulatory documents in the field of protection of information obtained by various methods of collecting information about the population and the improvement of the use of modern information and communication technologies will be implemented, and the completeness and quality of information about the population will be assessed. At the same time, conclusions will be developed on determining the optimal norms of the volume of work for employees involved in the collection and processing of information about the population and implementing control measures for the completeness of the population census, as well as optimizing the number of employees involved. New approaches to conducting information and explanatory work for the population will be tested, and specific recommendations will be developed on optimizing budget expenditures related to the registration of the population, processing, generalization of the obtained data, and the publication of their official publications.

Legal basis for the pilot population registration and the procedure for its conduct. As is known, Article 22 of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On

Population Registration” establishes the pilot population registration, and it is stated that the procedure for conducting the pilot population registration is determined by the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Accordingly, in accordance with the Resolution No. 710 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 11, 2020 "On measures to prepare for and conduct the population census in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2023", it was determined to conduct a pilot population census from November 1 to 25, 2021 in the Khojaabad district of Andijan region, Yukarichirchik district of Tashkent region, Khiva city of Khorezm region, and Yashnabad district of Tashkent city.

This resolution approved the Regulation on the procedure for preparing and conducting the population census in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2023, the program for conducting the population census on a trial basis in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2021, the forms of the population census form on a trial basis in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2021, the Regulation on the procedure for involving individuals and legal entities in the population census process and paying them, and the "Roadmap" for preparing and conducting the population census in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2023 and publishing its results.

The trial population registration will be held in the following terms and in the following order: November 1-5 - population registration via the Internet (5 days), i.e. this practice is used in almost all foreign countries, as a result of which it will be convenient for those working in ministries, departments, enterprises, organizations, citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan working or studying in foreign countries, and other segments of the population who have access to the Internet to participate in the trial population registration via the Internet.

November 6-10 - formation of a list of respondents registered via the Internet and their home addresses (5 days).

Within 5 days, those who have passed the population registration via the Internet will be allocated to the population registration areas as a test, and the registrants will not visit these addresses.

November 11-22 - house-to-house registration of the population based on the population registration form forms (12 days, based on a civil law contract), this process is the most important culmination period of the test population registration. During this process, the registrants will fill out registration questionnaires by going from house to house in the combined territory, conducting a survey of the population.

The registration process will be carried out entirely on paper. November 23-25 - a selective survey of 10% of residential addresses in each census area (3 days), i.e., a selective survey of 10% of the territories assigned to each census area will be carried out in order to verify the questionnaires filled out by enumerators through door-to-door surveys of the population.

Currently, specialists of the State Statistics Agency under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan and regional statistical bodies, in collaboration with interested ministries and departments, are carrying out a number of urgent tasks.

In particular, online webinars are being organized, experiences are being studied and put into practice, and employees are being assigned to each makhalla separately in 4 designated regions, and work is being carried out to explain the essence of the population registration on a pilot basis in makhallas.

At the same time, videos are being shown on regional TV channels, articles are being published in newspapers, schematic plans of mahalla and rural settlements are being compared with the situation on the ground in cooperation with regional cadastral bodies, lists are being formed with an indication of houses and apartments and the number of residents in them, and other work is being carried out. Also, as a test, methodological manuals for population registration and other documents (technical conditions for the preparation of cartographic materials, questionnaire forms, instructions for filling out questionnaire forms, regulations on special certificates, manuals for the allocation of temporary buildings, etc.) were prepared and submitted to the territorial commissions established to assist in the population registration under the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regional and Tashkent city khokimiyats for use in their work.

To date, in order to determine the time required to complete the population registration forms, on November 2-6, 2020, a pilot study was conducted to fully cover the “Donishmand” mahalla of the Yashnabad district of Tashkent city and on November 23-27, 2020, a pilot study was conducted to fully cover the “Usmonobod” mahalla of the Yukarichirchik district of Tashkent region. In the areas where the population registration will be conducted, the comparison of maps with the actual situation has been completed, including 36 mahallas of the Khojaabad district, 47 mahallas of the Yukarichirchik district, 58 mahallas of the Yashnabad district, and 21 mahallas of the city of Khiva. In these areas, banners promoting the census have been and are being placed on a trial basis in public areas, central streets and neighborhood offices.

REFERENCES

1. Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 710 “On measures to prepare for and conduct the population census in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2023”
2. Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 611 “On Population Registration”.
3. “Recommendations of the European Statistical Conference on Population and Housing Censuses in the 2020 Round,” United Nations, New York and Geneva, 2015
4. <http://www.aholi.stat.uz> - The official website of the State Statistics Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on population registration processes.
5. <http://www.cisstat.org> - The official website of the Statistical Committee of the CIS countries.